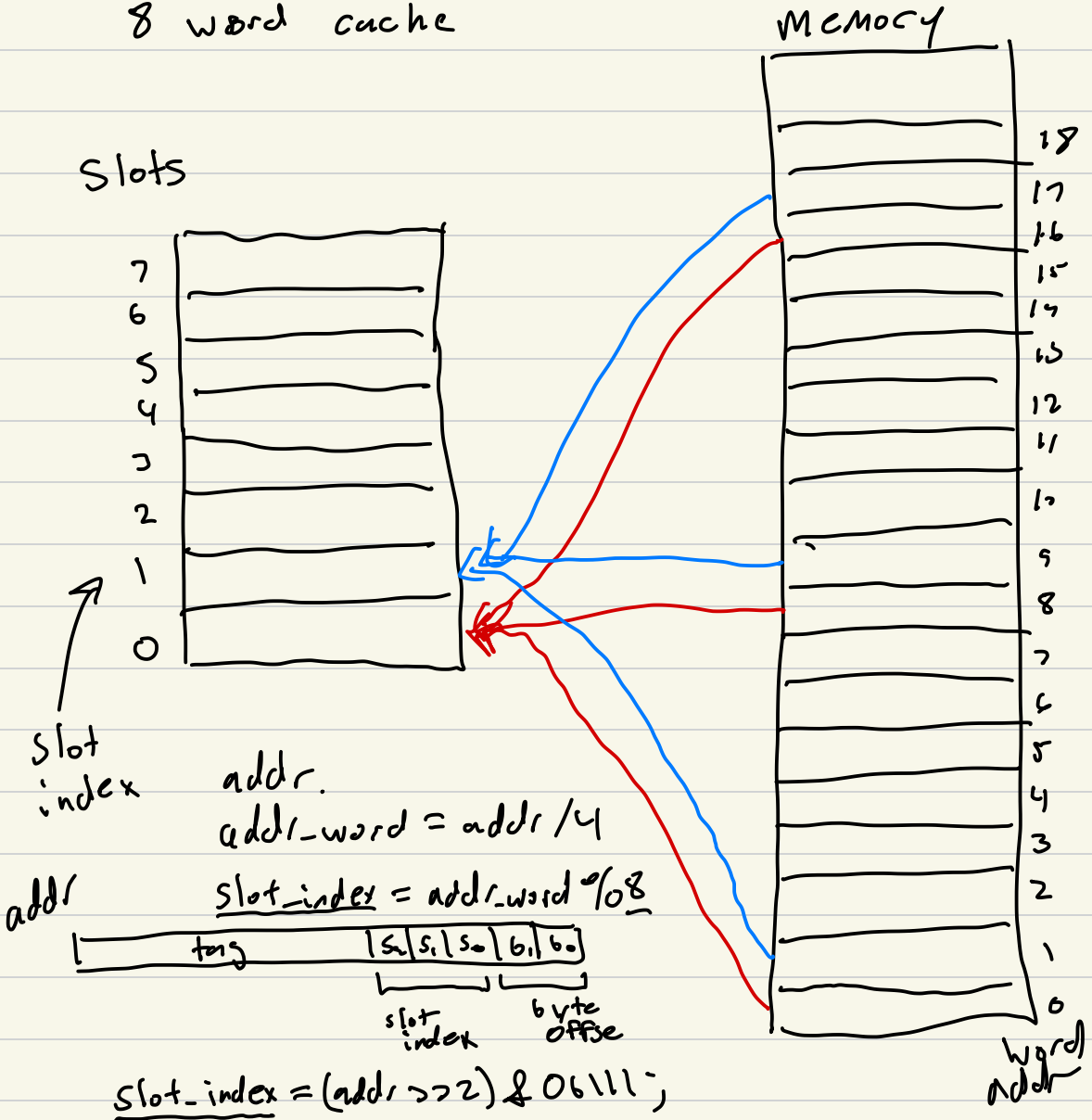


# CS 315-02 Project 04 Midterm

Cache Direct Mapped

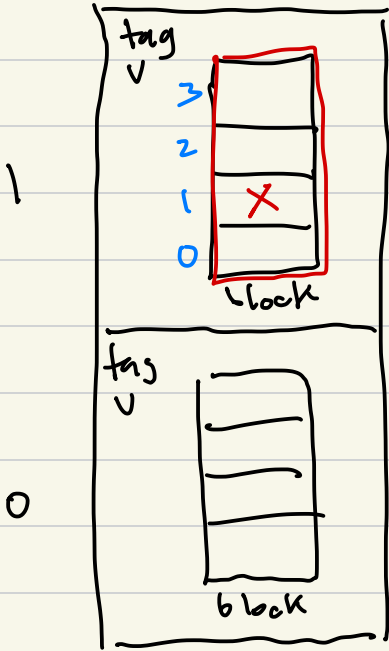
1 word per slot (block size is 1)

8 word cache



# Direct Mapped Block Size of 4 8 words

slots



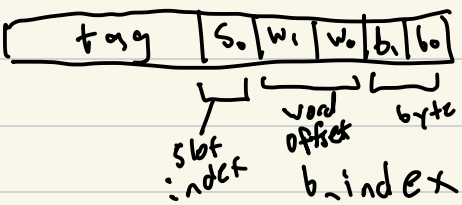
addr

$$\text{addr\_word} = \text{addr} / 4$$

$$\text{addr\_block} = \text{addr\_word} / 4$$

$$\text{slot\_index} = \text{addr\_block} \% 2$$

← bytes per word  
 ← words per block  
 # of slots



slot\_index = (addr >> 4) & 0b1

Hit

slot\_index is slot to look at  
Look at valid bit  
and tags

b\_index = addr\_word % 4

b\_index = (addr >> 2) & 0b11;

data = slot.block[b\_index];

Miss

Need to bring in entire block

Determine the block\_base

block\_base = addr\_word - b\_index;

block\_base\_byte = block\_base \* 4

loop i 0 to 4

slot.block[i] = \*((uint32\_t\*) (block\_base\_byte + i \* 4))

slot.block[i] = \*((uint32\_t\*) (block\_base\_byte + i))

return slot.block[b\_index]

int arr[5]

int \*p;

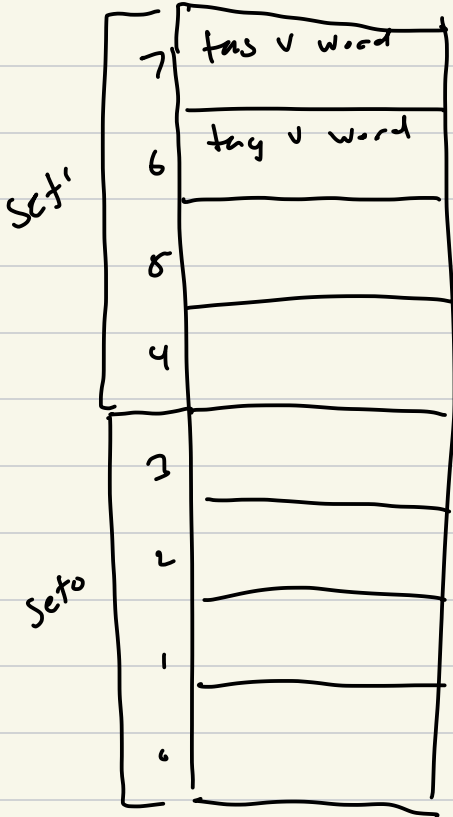
p = &arr[0];

p = p + 1 = &arr[1];

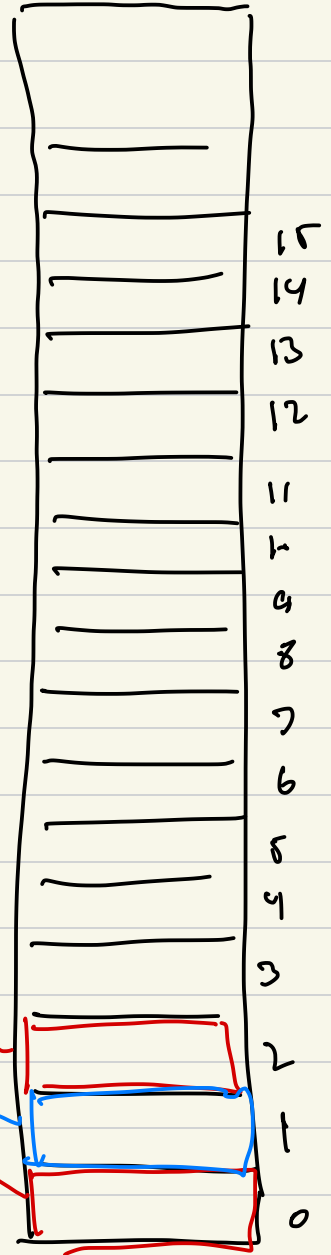
# Set associative Cache

4 ways 8 word

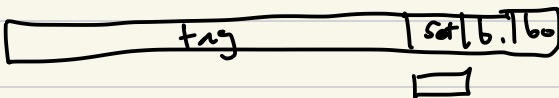
sets



Words



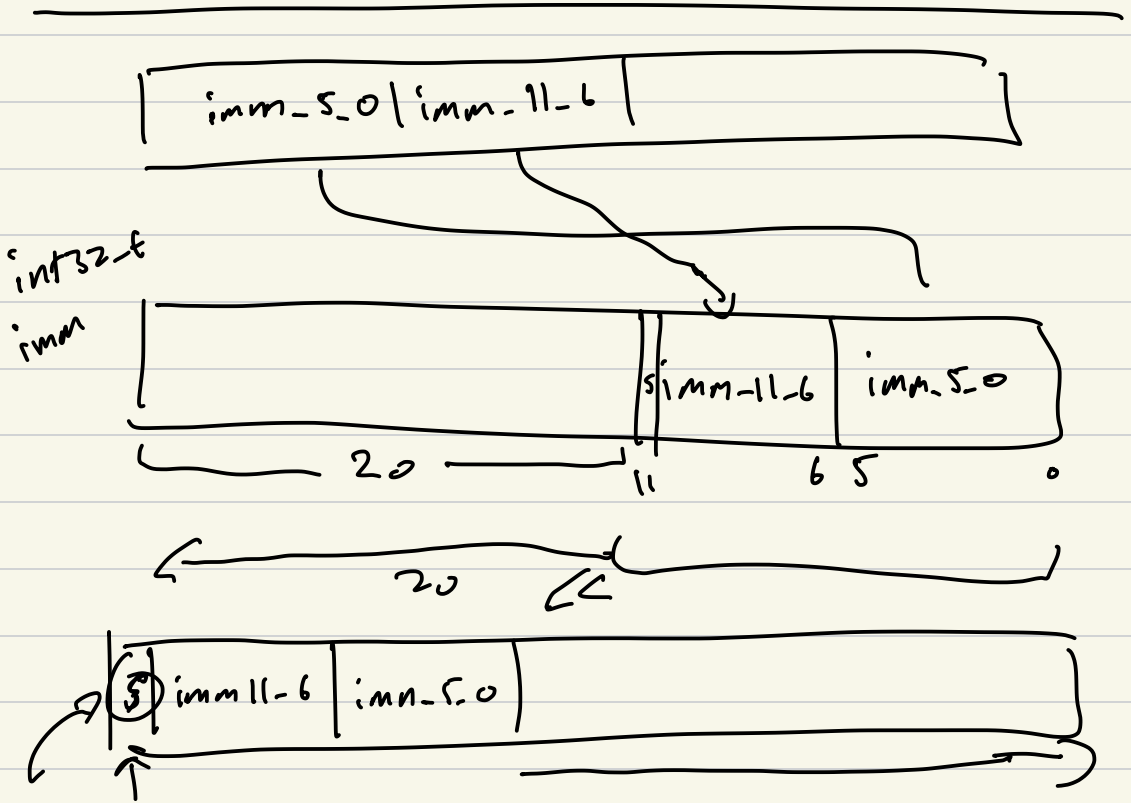
$$\text{Set\_index} = \text{addr\_word} \div 2$$



# Lookup

set\_index

$$\text{set\_base} = \text{set\_index} * 4$$



ASR  
SFA